

1) ...
 2) ...
 3) ...
 4) ... , 2001.12

1) ...
 2.1 ... 51 ...
 CO2 1/20 ...
 1,400 ~ 1700ppm ...
 1,000ppm ...
 NIOS타 446 ...
 2.2 ...
 1) ...
 가 가 가 가 가

2)

< 1> 가						
가	0.7 ~ 1.0 /h 20 ~ 30m/h	-	0.1m/smf	50 ~ 70/h	1.4m/h	1.4m/h
NBNB62-003	-	-	-	50l/s 30l/s	25l/s 15l/s	-
CSAF3261-M1989 ASHRAE62-1989	-	0.4 ~ 0.6 /h	-	0.7 /h	0.7 /h	-
DS418	-	0.5l/smf	4.0l/s 0.7l/smf	20l/s	15l/s	15 ~ 30/h
NBC-D2	-	-	-	20 ~ 130/h	15 ~ 30/h	-
Arrete 24.03.82	-	: 60 ~ 120m/h : 60 ~ 180m/h	-	: 40m/h : 60m/h	: 40m/h : 60m/h	: 40m/h : 60m/h
DIN18017 DIN1946 Pt2	0.35 ~ 0.5	15m/h	-	1.0 /h	1.0 ~ 2.0 /h	-
MD 05.07.75	-	0.1m/smf	0.1m/smf	2.1m/s	1.4m/s	1.4m/s
NEN1087	5%	-	-	-	25l/s 10l/s	-
ASHRAE62	가	100ml 가	: 100ml	60m/h 150ml	60m/h 150ml	60m/h 150ml
NBC ch47-1987	() 0.35l/smf	0.35l/smf	4.0l/s 80 ~ 120/h	10l/s ()	10 ~ 30l/s ()	10l/s ()
BFS 1988 ch4	-	-	-	-	m/h	-
SIS384/2, SIS382/1	-	1/20 400ml	1/20 400ml	60 /s 400ml	15 /s ()	1/20 3.0 /h
BS5720-1979 BS5925-1991Build. Regs PtF CIBSE Guides A, B	0.35 (7.5l/s)	-	-	15 /s50 /s() 12 /s() 가	25 /s () 10 /s () 가	-
ASHRAE62-1989	30m/h (: 130m/h	1)	-	-	-	-
HASS102-1997	-	-	-	-	-	-

5) Meckler, M. Indoor Air Quality Design Guidebook, Lilburn, The Fairmont Press, 1991 p.118

가

2)

池田正一 CO 가

CO
4~12(5)l/h CO가

侏水定約 가

Trayner 27m³

, 0.4 /h 1 8,180j/h 가 가

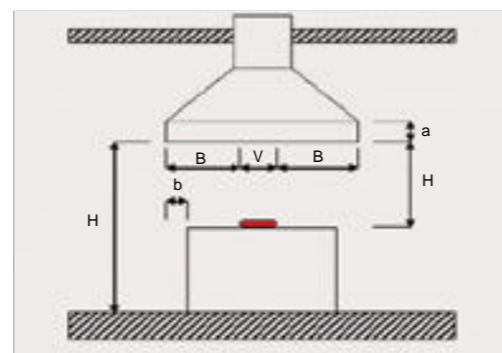
, CO₂ 10,000ppm , CO 15ppm 가

, NO₂ 0.5ppm 가

가

< 2>

a	50mm	100-150mm
B	h/2	-
b	-	150mm-0.4h
H	-	1,800-2,000
h	1,000mm	1,000mm
V	-	0.25-0.5m/s
	10	30-40



2가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

< 2>

< 3>

()	(+가)
+	+
24 0.5 /H	가
	3
	가
	가 가
1.5	2

< 4>

+	+
가	
가	가
	가 가
	가
1	1.1

3)

가

가

가

가

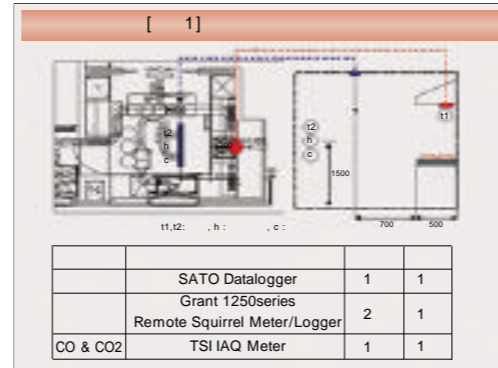
가 가

< 3>

< 4>

가

가
가
가



1) 가 4 2

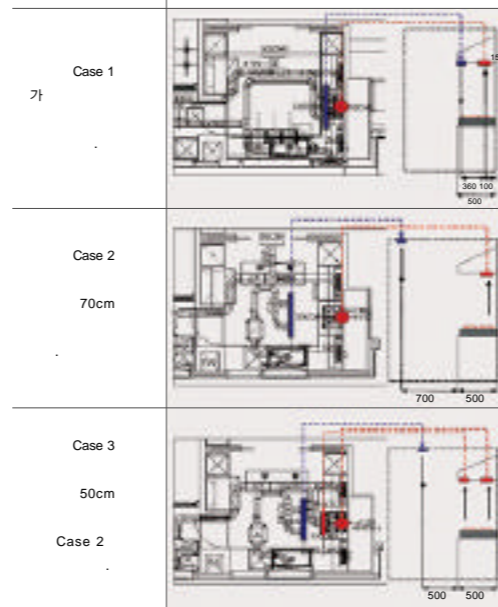
CO2 1 60

[1]

28 ,

66%

< 5> Case



Simulation

3.1

A

65

3 Case

3 Case

CFD

< 5>

3.2

A

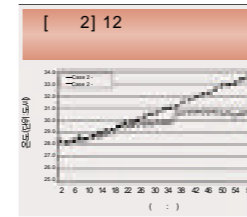
Case 2

Case 2

2

2)

t2



t2

가

3.3 Case

3 Case

CFD

가

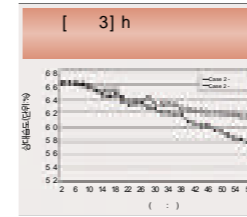
1)

3.4mx 3.0mx

h

2.4m(80,000 call)

24



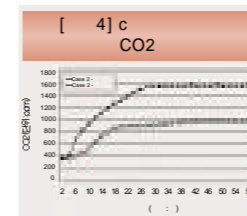
가

가

< 6>

	(CMH)	(mm)	[%]	
-	450	-	3.12	
	100	587x 116	0.40	
	300	10	1174x 116	0.59

c CO2



CO2

가

가

가

가

40%,

20%,

5%

CO2

30 ~ 35%

가

1500ppm

1000ppm

60%

CO2

가

가

1000ppm

가

.)

가

8,500cal/h

6) ASHRAE OR-94-15-3

8,500 kcal/hx k
 0.4 = 3,400 kcal/h = 3,954 W (15)
 가 가 (村上周三, 1988). un = 3m/s, D = 50m 가 . 20
 가 9,800 = 50m 가 . 20
 80% 가 7,840 가
 가 (CH4)
 2,005 . 7,840
 가
 - 가 : 8,500(가)/
 11,000(가) = 0.81m³/h
 - 가 : 12.1 Nm³/Nm³(가)
 - 가 가 :
 12.1x0.81 = 9.8m³/h = 9,800 /h
 ()

	(AIR)	(CO2)
Molecular Weight	28.96	44
Reference Temperature()	293	300
Density(kg/m³)	1.205	1.7875
Specific Heat(J/(kg * K))	1.6	845.73
Molecular Viscosity (Pa*s)	1.81e - 005	1.496e - 005

2) 가
 가
 k-) 가 .
 가
 가
 k-
 < 8> .

3) Case CO2
 2가
 CASE CO2
 (550CMH-300CMH = 250CMH)

< 8> k-

$$\left(\right) \frac{(\quad)}{t} + \frac{(\quad)}{x_j} = 0$$

$$\left(\right) \frac{(\quad)}{t} + \frac{(\quad)}{x_j} = -\frac{p}{x_i} + \frac{(\quad)}{x_j} \left(\mu_t \left(\frac{u_i}{x_i} + \frac{u_j}{x_j} \right) \right) + g_{u_{i3}}$$

$$\left(\right) \frac{(\quad)}{t} + \frac{(\quad)}{x_j} = -\frac{(\quad)}{x_j} \left(\frac{H_i}{x_k} - \frac{k}{x_j} \right) + P_k + G_k -$$

$$\left(\right) \frac{(\quad)}{t} + \frac{(\quad)}{x_j} = \frac{(\quad)}{x_j} \left(\frac{H_i}{x_j} - \frac{k}{x_j} \right) + (C_{pk} + C_{\beta k} - C_2)$$

$$\left(\right) \frac{(\quad)}{t} + \frac{(\quad)}{x_j} = \frac{(\quad)}{x_j} \left(\frac{H_i}{x_j} - \frac{k}{x_j} \right)$$

$$\left(\right) \frac{(\quad)}{t} + \frac{(\quad)}{x_j} = \frac{(\quad)}{x_j} \left(\frac{H_i}{x_j} - \frac{k}{x_j} \right)$$

$$\left(\right) p = R$$

$$\mu_t = C_\mu \frac{k^2}{\epsilon}$$

$$-\overline{u_i u_j} = \mu_t \left(\frac{u_i}{x_j} + \frac{u_j}{x_i} \right) - \frac{2}{3} k_{ij}$$

$$P_k = -\overline{u_i u_j} \frac{u_i}{x_j}$$

$$G_k = \frac{g_i}{x_j} \frac{1}{x_j} i_3$$

C_μ = 0.09, C₁ = 1.44, C₂ = 1.92, k = 1.0, ε = 1.3, β = 0.9, β* = 1.0, C₃ = C₁ (where G_k > 0), C₃ = 0.0 (where G_k ≤ 0)

- Case 1
 [5] Case 1 , 가

$$\frac{u(z)}{u_n} = \left(\frac{z}{D} \right)^{1/4}$$

$$= C_\mu k(x)^{3/2} / 1$$

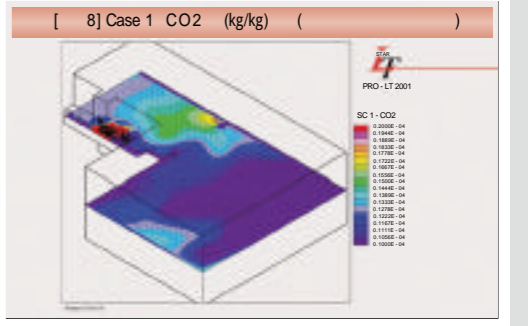
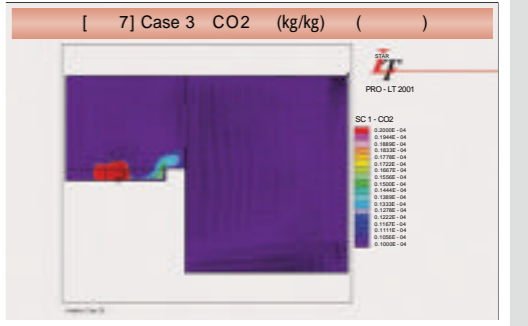
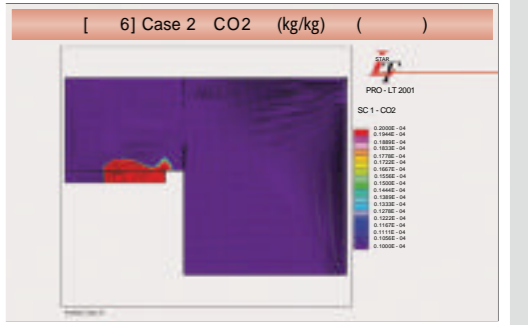
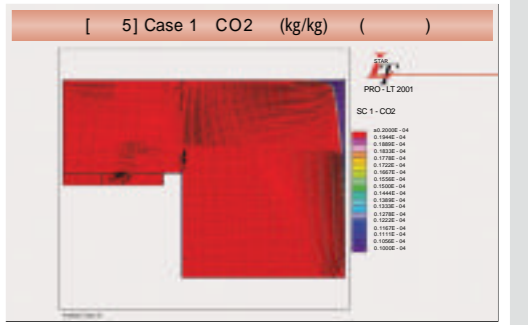
$$l = 4C_\mu^{1/2} k^{1/2} \frac{D^{1/4}}{u_n} x^{3/4}$$

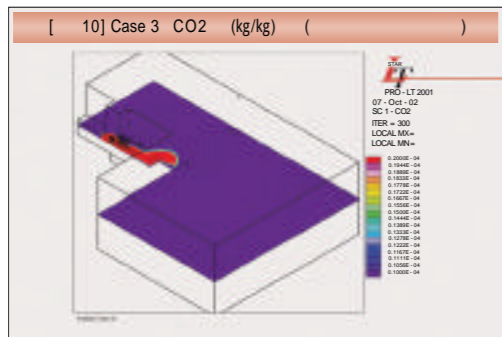
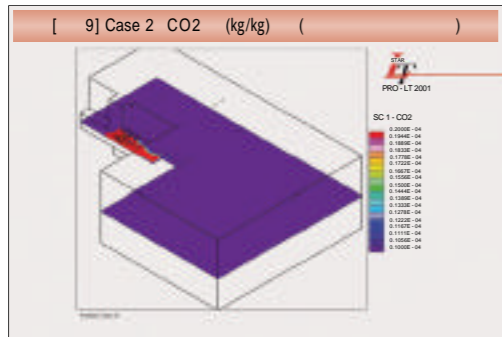
$$k(z) = 0.018(z/D)^{1/2} + 0.015$$
 , u(z): (m/s),
 un: (m/s), z: (m),
 D: (m), l: (m)

가 CO2가 Case 1
 가 CO2가 Case 1
 - Case 2
 [6] Case 2 , 가
 CO2가
 Case 2
 - Case 3
 [7] Case 3 Case 2 가
 CO2가 가
 가

- Case 1
 1) [5] [8] Case 1 가
 가 CO2가 Case 1
 - Case 2
 [6] [9] Case 2

가 CO2가
 Case 2





- Case 3

Case 3 Case 2 가 CO2가 가

Simulation Case 3 Case 2 가 가 Case 1

Case 2, Case 3 가

가

가 . 가

가

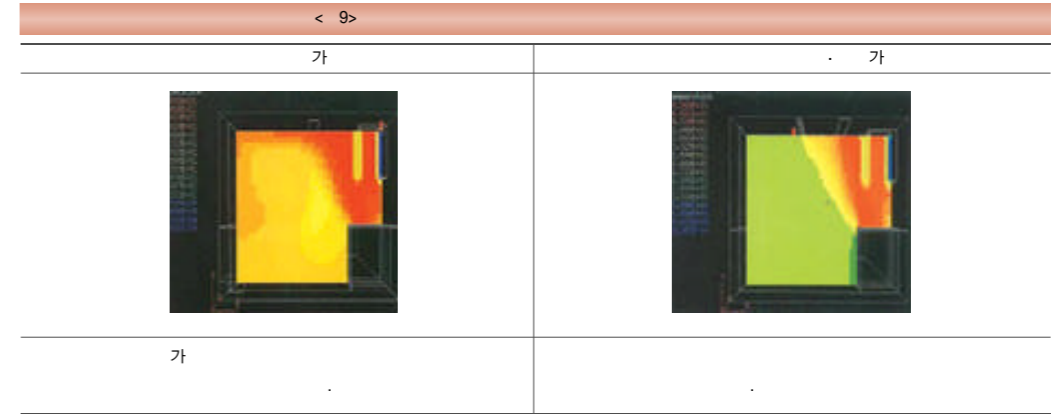
3

가

가

가 가 가

가 가



가

가

가

420m³/h 가

가

가

300m³/h

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